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**HISTORY**

**PAPER 1**

JULY/AUGUST 2016

2 HOURS

WESTERN JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA**

**PAPER 1**

2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* Answer four questions
* All questions carry equal marks

1 (a) Explain the rise and development of the Swahili culture at the East African coast before 1500 AD. *12mks*

(b) How did Islam influence the lives of the coastal people by 1500 AD? *13mks*

2 (a) How did the Portuguese gain control of the East African coast by 1510?*13mks*

(b) What were the effects of their rule on the people of East Africa? *12mks*

3 (a) Why did the River-lake Nilotics migrate from their cradle land by AD 1400?*12mks*

(b) Describe their migration and settlements in East Africa up to 1800AD?*13mks*

4. Describe the organisation of the following societies by AD 1850

(a). The Galla *12mks*

(b). The Baganda *13mks*

5 (a) Who were the Chwezi? *10mks*

(b) Describe their achievements in the history of East Africa? *15mks*

6 (a) Describe the organisation of long distance trade in East Africa? *13mks*

(b) What were the effects of this trade on the people of East Africa? *12mks*

7 (a) What problems did the European Christian Missionaries face in Uganda? *12mks*

(b) How did their activities affect the people of East Africa? *13mks*

8 (a) What were the terms of the 1900 Buganda agreement? *12mks*

(b) How did the agreement affect the people of Uganda up to independence? *3mks*

9 (a) What were the causes of the 1952-56 conflict between the Kikuyu and the British? *12mks*

(b) How did this conflict affect the people of Kenya? *13mks*

10 (a) What attempts were made to bring about a closer union of East African

territories in between 1918 and 1963? *15mks*

(b). Why did the above attempts fail? *10mks*

**END**